

# Yves Saint Laurent

EN SCÈNE

musée YVES SAINT LAURENT marrakech

Unless otherwise indicated, all works on display are by Yves Saint Laurent. They are the property of the Fondation Pierre Bergé–Yves Saint Laurent and are housed in the Musée Yves Saint Laurent Paris.

---

For this revival of Jean Cocteau's play *Les Monstres sacrés* at the Théâtre des Célestins in Lyon in 1966, director Henri Rollan used the original sets created in 1940 by Christian Bérard, an artist who greatly influenced the young Yves Saint Laurent. After a four-year absence, this was Arletty's last appearance on stage. Wearing a silver sequined dress, her portrayal of Esther was lauded by the press.

---

0.1 0.2

Sketch and dress for Arletty in the play *Les Monstres sacrés* by Jean Cocteau, staged by Henri Rollan at the Théâtre des Célestins, Lyon, 1966.

Gouache and felt-tip pen on paper. Silk organza dress embroidered with sequins and silk thread

Inv. 2012.01.1510 ; 2013.02.01.02

# The early years

---

After the unforgettable experience of discovering Molière's *L'École des femmes* in 1950, Yves Mathieu-Saint-Laurent could think of nothing but designing his own sets and costumes for the stage. He would stage his own productions in a simple wooden crate, which he named "L'illustre théâtre" [The Illustrious Theater]. Using gouache on colored paper, he sketched sets and costumes—including those for Alexandre Dumas' novel *La Reine Margot* and Jacques Prévert's poem *Le Balayeur*—largely inspired by the graphic work of Christian Bérard. In 1955, Yves Saint Laurent's theater career was launched: his designs were presented in Nice and then in Monte Carlo for Christiane Favre-Jaume's play *Musique de Foire* [Fairground Music].

---

In 1955, Christiane Favre-Jaume, a friend of the Mathieu-Saint-Laurent family in Oran, asked the young Yves to design the set for an antique shop in a three-act comedy, *Musique de Foire* (Fairground Music), which premiered in Nice before being performed in Monte Carlo the following year. On the right side of the sketch, the decorative elements are annotated so that the workshops could faithfully execute the young man's vision. His name appeared on the show's poster, and the press praised his work: "a sumptuous antique shop, provoking gasps of admiration from the audience as the curtain rose."

---

## 1.1 1.2 1.3 1.4

Drafts for plays, never staged. Set models and costume sketches for *La Reine Margot*, *Le Balayeur* and *L'Aigle à deux têtes*; 1951 and 1953.

Gouache on paper

Inv. 2018.09.002 ; 2012.01.0814 ; 2012.01.1518 ; 2012.01.0794

---

## 1.5

Brigitte Mathieu-Saint-Laurent in front of her brother Yves' "Illustrious Theater"; *ELLE*, 1958.

Photograph by Henri Elwing. Reproduction

---

## MUSIQUE DE FOIRE

PIÈCE DE CHRISTIANE FAVRE-JAUME  
MISE EN SCÈNE DE JULIEN BERTHEAU  
Palais de la Méditerranée, Nice, 1956.

---

## 1.6

Sketch of decorative elements.

Gouache on paper

Inv. 2012.01.0755

---

## 1.7

Poster for the play *Musique de Foire*.

Reproduction

---

## 1.8

Article on the play *Musique de Foire*, unknown publication, 1956.

Reproduction

# Theater

“It is because he was able to display his mastery of both the worlds of fashion and theater that Yves Saint Laurent is a rare man.”

EDMONDE CHARLES-ROUX, 1986

Yves Saint Laurent's first theatrical collaboration took place in 1964, when the renowned thespian couple Jean-Louis Barrault and Madeleine Renaud asked him to design the costumes for their production of the Beaumarchais play *Le Mariage de Figaro* at the Théâtre de l'Odéon in Paris. Their close partnership continued through 1983, when Saint Laurent designed the costumes for Marguerite Duras' *Savannah Bay*. The couturier also designed the costumes for two productions by the American School of Tangier, both adapted from Euripides: *The Bacchae* in 1969 and *Hippolytus* in 1992.

The play that seems to have been the most important for Saint Laurent, judging by the thousand or so preparatory drawings that have survived, is Jean Cocteau's *L'Aigle à deux têtes*, staged by Jean-Pierre Dusséaux and performed at the Théâtre de l'Athénée in Paris in 1978. A childhood dream had come true: Yves Saint Laurent designed both the costumes and the sets for the production.

---

## LE MARIAGE DE FIGARO

### PIÈCE DE PIERRE-AUGUSTIN CARON DE BEAUMARCHAIS

#### MISE EN SCÈNE DE JEAN-LOUIS BARRAULT

Odéon — Théâtre de France, Paris, 1964.

Yves Saint Laurent made his stage debut with Beaumarchais' classic play, *Le Mariage de Figaro*, staged by the Théâtre de France, better known as the Compagnie Renaud-Barrault. It marked the beginning of a close collaboration between the young man and the renowned French actors Madeleine Renaud and Jean-Louis Barrault. The play, which premiered at the Odéon, would go on to enjoy a highly acclaimed run in New York. The press noted that the costume designer was able to clearly differentiate his stage creations from those he designed for his couture house beginning in the 1960s.

#### 2.2

Costume made by Irène Karinska's ateliers for the dancer Sabine Lods.

Cotton crepe and silk taffeta dress; silk passementerie

On loan from the Bibliothèque nationale de France, Performing Arts Department (ASP). Inv. COS-2004/0203/01

#### 2.1

Costume sketch for the dancers in Act IV.

Reproduction

On loan from the Bibliothèque nationale de France, Performing Arts Department (ASP). Inv. RES GR FOL MAQ-3219

#### 2.3–2.7

Costume sketches.

Ink, gouache, pastel, graphite pencil on paper with pinned textile samples

Inv. 2012.01.1625 ; 2012.01.1628 ; 2012.01.1637 ; 2012.01.1642 ; 2012.01.164

#### 2.8 2.9 2.10 2.11

Anne Doat (Suzanne) and Dominique Paturel (Figaro); Jean Desailly (Count Almaviva) and Dominique Paturel; Simone Valère (the Countess), Anne Doat and Dominique Paturel; Jean-Pierre Hercé (Cherubino), Dominique Paturel and Henri Gilibert (Bazile) in *Le Mariage de Figaro*.

Unknown photographer. Reproduction

---

## DÉLICATE BALANCE

### PIÈCE D'EDWARD ALBEE

#### ADAPTÉE PAR MATTHIEU GALEY

#### MISE EN SCÈNE DE JEAN-LOUIS BARRAULT

Odéon — Théâtre de France, Paris, 1967.

#### 2.12

Sketch of Edwige Feuillère in Act III.

Gouache and pastel on paper

Inv. 2019.32.30

#### 2.13

Yves Saint Laurent, Madeleine Renaud and Edwige Feuillère during rehearsals of *Délicate Balance*.

Photograph by Bridgeman Images. Reproduction

#### 2.14

Jean-Louis Barrault and Yves Saint Laurent during rehearsals of *Délicate Balance*.

Photograph by Marc Comte. Armelle & Marc Enguerand Collection. Reproduction

---

## LES BACCHANTES

### PIÈCE D'EURIPIDE

#### MISE EN SCÈNE DE JOSEPH A. MCPHILLIPS III

École américaine de Tanger, 1969.

In 1969, Yves Saint Laurent, who had fallen in love with Morocco three years earlier, was asked by Joseph A. McPhillips III, then a professor of English literature at the American School of Tangier, to design the costumes for Euripides' *The Bacchae*, which he was directing. The musical score was entrusted to Paul Bowles. McPhillips, who became headmaster of the American School of Tangier in 1973, would continue to direct the school's end-of-year performances and remained a lifelong friend of the couturier.

#### 2.15 2.16 2.17 2.18

Costume sketches and chromatic study.

Gouache, pastel, ink and felt-tip pen on paper

Musée Yves Saint Laurent Marrakech, Inv. 2017.01.04 ; 05 ; 06 ; Inv. 2019.38.04

#### 2.19

Documents concerning the mounting of the play *Hippolytos*, organized and staged by Joseph A. McPhillips III at the American School of Tangier in 1992.

American School of Tangier

#### 2.20

Documents concerning the mounting of the play *The Bacchae*, organized and staged by Joseph A. McPhillips III at the American School of Tangier in 1969.

Loan from the American School of Tangier

---

## CHER MENTEUR

### ADAPTATION FRANÇAISE PAR JEAN COCTEAU DE LA

#### PIÈCE DEAR LIAR DE JEROME KILTY, FONDÉE SUR LA

#### CORRESPONDANCE ENTRE GEORGE BERNARD SHAW

#### ET MME PATRICK CAMPBELL

#### MISE EN SCÈNE DE JEROME KILTY

Théâtre de l'Athénée – Louis Jovet, Paris 1980.

“There was the Athénée, Jovet, Bérard. I had been smitten with them from the start. [...] I had to be reborn. Take my place once again in reality. [...] For this reason, and without a moment's hesitation, I agreed to design the sets and costumes for Cher Menteur.

I saw Edwige Feuillère. I saw Jean Marais. [...] My mission has been to serve them: to seek to capture the emotion behind their movements and in their hearts, while setting myself free from the magic spells of my past, however beautiful they may have been. To turn [Feuillère and Marais] into what they are—an actress and actor of modern times—I had to sweep away the shadows of the past; I have done so with enormous emotion. [...] May I not let them down. For the love of theater.”

—Yves Saint Laurent, 1980

#### 2.22 2.23 2.24

Poster and costume sketches.

Collage, felt-tip pen, pastel and graphite pencil on paper

Inv. 2019.36.18 ; 2012.01.1516 ; 2019.36.12

#### 2.21

Jean Marais, Yves Saint Laurent and Edwige Feuillère in front of costume sketches for the play *Cher Menteur*, in an article published in *ELLE* on September 28, 1980.

Photograph by Henri Elwing. Reproduction

---

## HAROLD ET MAUDE

### PIÈCE DE COLIN HIGGINS

#### MISE EN SCÈNE DE JEAN-LOUIS BARRAULT

Théâtre Récamier, Paris, 1973.

#### 2.25 2.26 2.27 2.28

Madeleine Renaud and Daniel Rivière.

Photograph by Marc Enguerand, Armelle & Marc Enguerand Collection

Photographs by Bernard Press Agency. Reproduction

---

## LA CHEVAUCHÉE SUR LE LAC DE CONSTANCE

### PIÈCE DE PETER HANDKE

#### MISE EN SCÈNE DE CLAUDE RÉGY

Théâtre des Ambassadeurs, Paris, 1974.

For Peter Handke's play *La Chevauchée sur le lac de Constance* (The Ride Across Lake Constance), directed by Claude Régy, Yves Saint Laurent was commissioned to design the costumes for Jeanne Moreau, Delphine Seyrig, Michael Lonsdale, Sami Frey and Gérard Depardieu, who together represented the pinnacle of French theater at the time. The 1974 production at the Théâtre des Ambassadeurs, Espace Cardin in Paris, was a true dramatic revolution: a large part of the play relied on improvisation by the actors.

#### 2.29 2.30

Costume sketches for Delphine Seyrig and Jeanne Moreau.

Collage, felt-tip pen and graphite pencil on paper

Inv. 2012.01.1512 ; 2019.31.23

#### 2.31

Michael Lonsdale, Sami Frey, Gérard Depardieu, Jeanne Moreau and Delphine Seyrig.

Unknown photographer. Reproduction

---

## L'AIGLE À DEUX TÊTES

### PIÈCE DE JEAN COCTEAU

#### MISE EN SCÈNE DE JEAN-PIERRE DUSSÉAUX

Théâtre de l'Athénée – Louis Jovet Paris, 1978.

#### 2.32

Poster for the play *L'Aigle à deux têtes*.

Printed paper

Inv. 2012.01.0309

#### 2.35

Costume for Geneviève Page in the role of the Queen.

Wool serge cape, trimmed with braided silk passementerie. Silk velvet tunic dress and wool serge skirt

Inv. 2013.01.0301

#### 2.33

Chromatic study for the costumes of the characters in the play *L'Aigle à deux têtes*.

Felt-tip pen, pastel and colored pencil on paper

Inv. 2019.33.175 ; 2019.33.176

#### 2.34

Sketch of the costumes worn by Geneviève Page.

Graphite and colored pencil on paper

Inv. 2012.01.1691

#### 2.36 2.37 2.38 2.39

Sketches and model of the Queen's chamber in *L'Aigle à deux têtes*.

Mixed media

Inv. 2012.01.1230 ; 2019.33.612 ; 2012.01.1271

#### 2.40

Geneviève Page (the Queen), Malek Eddine Kateb (Tony), Martine Chevallier (Edith de Berg) and Hugues Quester (Stanislas), in the play *L'Aigle à deux têtes*.

Unknown photographer. Reproductions

#### 2.41

*L'homme aux rubans verts, portrait of Molière* (The Man with Green Ribbons, portrait of Molière) inscribed to Pierre Bergé when he was director of the Théâtre de l'Athénée–Louis Jovet, 1979.

Felt-tip pen on paper

Inv. 2012.01.0776

#### 2.42

Costume sketches for the play *Tartuffe* by Molière (never staged), 1979.

Felt-tip pen on paper

Inv. 2012.01.1602 ; 2012.01.1609

# Ballet

While theater revealed the magic of the performing arts to Yves Saint Laurent, it was dance that brought him his first official commission. In 1959, the choreographer Roland Petit asked him to design the costumes for the ballet *Cyrano de Bergerac*, inspired by Edmond Rostand's novel. The drawings from this initial project, exhibited here, show that Saint Laurent's masterful hand was already in evidence. In 1961, Roland Petit rehired him for six new productions. Their collaboration, which lasted until 1993, allowed the couturier to manifest his dreams for stage and costume design while paying homage to those who had inspired him since his youth, notably Léon Bakst, the legendary designer for the Ballets Russes. Roland Petit also introduced Saint Laurent to Jean Vilar's Théâtre National Populaire, as well as to the Paris Opera. In 1965, Yves Saint Laurent created the costumes for the ballet *Notre-Dame de Paris*, inspired by Victor Hugo's novel, which blended medieval influences and the work of the modern abstract painter Piet Mondrian. Roland Petit thought that Yves Saint Laurent was "the only one today who can create a period costume that is totally contemporary."

When staging musical revues for his wife, the dancer and singer Zizi Jeanmaire, Roland Petit would call upon the most talented collaborators: Yves Saint Laurent would design her costumes, which were made in the workshops of the great Irene Karinska, and Alexandre de Paris would style her hair. The latter would also oversee the fitting models at the fashion house of the young couturier, for whom he would keep society's beautiful people waiting for him in his salon.

*"The rethinking of the famous tutus, for example, was a real challenge. How to modernize them. Yves Mathieu-Saint-Laurent, who designed all my ballet costumes (they're made by Kerinska [sic: Karinska]), invented—yes, he really "invented"—new tutus. Black and white. I'd never seen anything like that. Nowhere. It's like the pompoms for La Rapsodie Espagnole; he immediately said that if we used pompoms like the ones I wanted, the dancers wouldn't be able to raise their arms. He came up with the idea of making them from layered tulle strips, like a millefeuille. The amount of work that entails is incredible..."*

—Maryse Schaeffer, "Voici pourquoi Roland Petit a gagné," *ELLE* France, January 11, 1963

## CYRANO DE BERGERAC

### BALLET D'APRÈS EDMOND ROSTAND

#### CHORÉGRAPHIE DE ROLAND PETIT

**Théâtre de l'Alhambra, Paris, 1959.**

##### 3.1 – 3.6

Set design and costume sketches.

Gouache, pastel and ink on paper

Inv. 2012.01.0324 ; 0348 ; 0327 ; 0326 ; 0325 ; 0353 ; 0351

##### 3.11

Yves Saint Laurent, Irène Karinska, Zizi Jeanmaire and Alexandre de Paris during rehearsals for the ballet *Cyrano de Bergerac*.

Photograph by Serge Lido. Reproduction

##### 3.8

Yves Saint Laurent, Tessa Beaumont and Roland Petit during rehearsals for the ballet *Cyrano de Bergerac*.

Photograph by Bernand press Agency. Reproduction

##### 3.7

Yves Saint Laurent looking at sketches for *Cyrano de Bergerac*, House of Christian Dior, 30 Avenue Montaigne, Paris, 1959.

Photograph by André Ostier. Reproduction

##### 3.10

Roland Petit, Zizi Jeanmaire and Yves Saint Laurent during a costume fitting for the role of Roxane in the ballet *Cyrano de Bergerac*, House of Christian Dior, 30 Avenue Montaigne, Paris, 1959, *Paris Match* 1959.

Photograph by Maurice Jarnoux. Reproduction

##### 3.9

Program for the ballet *Cyrano de Bergerac*, 1959.

To the right, a reproduction of a sketch by Yves Saint Laurent. To the left, a photograph by André Ostier showing Yves Saint Laurent and Zizi Jeanmaire at a costume fitting for her role as Roxane.

## LES FORAINS

### BALLET TÉLÉVISÉ DE BORIS KOCHNO

#### CHORÉGRAPHIE DE ROLAND PETIT

**Diffusion le 24 décembre 1961.**

Set to music by Henri Sauguet, a libretto by Boris Kochno, choreography by Roland Petit (The sets and costumes) by Christian Bérard, the ballet *Les Forains* (The Strolling Players) was first performed in 1949. In 1951, in Oran, the very young Yves Saint Laurent imagined sets for this ballet, which were used a decade later in a revival by Roland Petit broadcast on French television on December 24, 1961.

##### 3.12

Sketch of a proposed set for the televised ballet *Les Forains*, 1951.

Gouache on paper

Inv. 2012.01.1528

##### 3.13

Costume sketch for the televised ballet *Les Forains*, 1961.

Gouache and pastel on paper

Inv. 2015.05.0127

##### 3.14

Yves Saint Laurent before a sketch done for the televised ballet *Les Forains*, 1961.

Photograph by David Owen Davies. Reproduction

## LA CHALOUPÉE

### BALLET D'APRÈS MARCEL AYMÉ

#### CHORÉGRAPHIE DE ROLAND PETIT

**Opéra de Copenhague, 1961.**

##### 3.15

Costume sketches for the ballet *La Chaloupée*.

Gouache and pastel on paper

Inv. 2015.05.0068 et 0069 ; 2012.01.1432

## FESTIVAL POPULAIRE DE BALLETS DE ROLAND PETIT

### CHORÉGRAPHIE DE ROLAND PETIT

**PALAIS DE CHAILLOT**

**MALDOROR D'APRÈS ISIDORE DUCASSE, COMTE DE LAUTRÉAMONT**

**LE VIOLON D'APRÈS NICCOLÒ PAGANINI**

**LA RAPSDIE ESPAGNOLE**

**Théâtre National Populaire, Paris, 1962.**

For the 1962–1963 season, the People's Ballet Festival was created at the Théâtre National Populaire in the Palais de Chaillot with the aim of making ballet accessible to the widest possible audience. Its director, Jean Vilar, invited the dancer-choreographer Roland Petit, who was then reinventing the choreographic lexicon, to present a program of four original works: *Palais de Chaillot*, *Maldoror*, *Le Violon* and *La Rapsodie Espagnole*.

##### 3.17

Program of the *Festival Populaire de Ballets*.

Gift of the Association Jean Vilar/Maison Jean Vilar, Avignon

##### 3.16

Costume sketch for the ballet *Palais de Chaillot* from the *Festival Populaire de Ballets*.

Ink on paper

Inv. 2015.05.0131

##### 3.18

Costume sketch for the ballet *Palais de Chaillot* from the *Festival Populaire de Ballets*.

Ink, gouache and pastel on paper. Loan from the Association Jean Vilar/Maison Jean Vilar, Avignon

##### 3.19

Costumes made by the Irène Karinska workshops for the dancers in the ballet *Palais de Chaillot* from the *Festival Populaire de Ballets*.

Cotton canvas top and tutu. On loan from the Association Jean Vilar/Maison Jean Vilar, Avignon

##### 3.24 3.25

Costume sketches for the roles of Maldoror and the Spider in the ballet *Maldoror* from the *Festival Populaire de Ballets*.

Ink and pastel on paper. On loan from the Association Jean Vilar/Maison Jean Vilar, Avignon

Inv. GMS-MAL7 et GMS-MAL8

##### 3.26

Costume sketch for the ballet *La Rapsodie Espagnole* from the *Festival Populaire de Ballets*.

Gouache, ink and pastel on paper. On loan from Association Jean Vilar/Maison Jean Vilar, Avignon

Inv. GMS-RAP2

##### 3.28

Costume sketches for the ballet *La Rapsodie Espagnole* from the *Festival Populaire de Ballets*.

Graphite pencil, watercolor and fabric swatches on paper

Inv. 2015.05.0194 ; 2015.05.0190 ; 2015.05.0191

##### 3.20

Yves Saint Laurent and Danièle Jossi at rehearsals of the ballet *Maldoror* from the *Festival Populaire de Ballets*.

Photograph by Giancarlo Botti. Reproduction

##### 3.22

Roland Petit, Rosella Hightower and Yves Saint Laurent during the rehearsals of the ballet *La Rapsodie Espagnole* from the *Festival Populaire de Ballets*.

Photograph by Roger Pic. Reproduction

##### 3.23

Dancers backstage at the ballet *La Rapsodie Espagnole* from the *Festival Populaire de Ballets*.

Photograph by Giancarlo Botti. Reproduction

##### 3.21

Atilio Labis and Rosella Hightower in the ballet *Le Violon* from the *Festival Populaire de Ballets*.

Unknown photographer. Reproduction

##### 3.29

Costumes produced by Irène Karinska's workshops for the dancers in the ballet *La Rapsodie Espagnole* from the *Festival Populaire de Ballets*.

Cotton canvas and silk tulle bodysuit embroidered with pompoms. On loan from the Association Jean Vilar/Maison Jean Vilar, Avignon

##### 3.27

Color range for the costumes for *La Rapsodie Espagnole* from the *Festival Populaire de Ballets*.

Graphite pencil and textile swatches on paper

Inv. 2015.05.0187

These sketches from the early 1960s depict projects conceived by Yves Saint Laurent for Roland Petit's ballets. Although these ballets were never realized, the sketches reveal the couturier's astonishing imagination and creativity.

##### 3.44 3.45 3.46

Costume sketches for the ballet *Entrées* (never staged), c. 1962.

Ink, gouache and pastel on colored paper

Inv. 2012.01.0526 ; 2015.05.0343 ; 2015.05.0334

##### 3.47 3.48

Costume sketch for the ballet *Mascarade* (never staged), c. 1962.

Ink, gouache and pastel on paper

Inv. 2015.05.0424 ; 2015.05.0396

##### 3.42 3.43

Costume sketches for the ballet *Le Diable amoureux* (never staged), c. 1962.

Ink, gouache and pastel on paper

Inv. 2015.05.0259 ; 2015.05.0256

## LA ROSE MALADE

### D'APRÈS UN POÈME DE WILLIAM BLAKE

#### CHORÉGRAPHIE DE ROLAND PETIT

**Palais des Sports de Paris, Paris, 1973.**

*La Rose Malade*, a ballet by Roland Petit set to music by Gustav Mahler, was created in 1973 for Maya Plisetskaya, who declared: "Dancing in an Yves Saint Laurent costume helped me better understand the character I was portraying." This compliment from one of the greatest dancers of her time would remain dear to the couturier. Once again, his costumes would inspire his ready-to-wear collection the following season, in this case with a series of dresses featuring "handkerchief" hems.

##### 3.51

Costume sketch for Maya Plisetskaya.

Felt-tip pen on paper

Inv. 2012.01.0068

##### 3.52

Maya Plisetskaya and the dancers of the Opéra de Marseille Ballet during the performance of *La Rose malade*.

Photograph by Boris Lipnitzki/Roger-Viollet. Reproduction

##### 3.53

Handwritten letter dated January 23, 1976 from the Russian ballerina Maya Plisetskaya to Yves Saint Laurent, announcing that *La Rose malade* would be included in the repertory of the Bolshoi Ballet and extolling the costumes designed by Yves Saint Laurent.

Reproduction

## SHÉHÉRAZADE

### CHORÉGRAPHIE ET LIVRET DE ROLAND PETIT

**Palais Garnier, Paris, 1974.**

##### 3.50

Michael Denard et Ghislaine Thesmar dans le ballet *Shéhérazade*. Michael Denard and Ghislaine Thesmar in the ballet *Shéhérazade*.

Photographies de Colette Masson. Reproduction

Photographs by Colette Masson. Reproduction

##### 3.49

Croquis de costume pour *Shéhérazade*.

Costume sketches for *Shéhérazade*.

Reproductions. Prêt de la Bibliothèque nationale de France, département -ASP- Arts du spectacle

Reproductions. On loan from the Bibliothèque nationale de France, Performing Arts (ASP)

Inv. D216 – 137(19) et D216 – 137(20)

## NOTRE-DAME DE PARIS

### D'APRÈS LE ROMAN DE VICTOR HUGO

#### CHORÉGRAPHIE DE ROLAND PETIT

**Palais Garnier, Opéra de Paris, Paris, 1965.**

*Notre-Dame de Paris*, a ballet conceived by Roland Petit, set to music by Maurice Jarre, was created in 1965 for the Paris Opera. When designing the ballet's costumes, which evoke the stained-glass windows of Notre-Dame Cathedral in Paris, Yves Saint Laurent drew inspiration from the work of the painter Piet Mondrian, just as he had done a few months earlier for his revolutionary haute couture collection.

##### 3.38

Costume sketch for Esmeralda in the ballet *Notre-Dame de Paris*

Ink and pastel on paper

Inv. 2012.01.1729

##### 3.30 – 3.37

Costume sketches for *Notre-Dame de Paris*.

Reproductions. On loan from the Bibliothèque nationale de France—Opera Library and (BMO)

Inv. D126 G-26 (2 ; 4 ; 6 ; 9 ; 10 ; 11 ; 15 ; 19)

##### 3.40

Ballet dancer in *Notre-Dame de Paris*.

Photograph by Boris Lipnitzki/Roger-Viollet. Reproduction

##### 3.41

Claire Motte and dancers in the ballet *Notre-Dame de Paris*.

Photograph by Roger Pic. Reproduction

##### 3.39

Jean-Pierre Bonnefous, Claire Motte, Yves Saint Laurent, Roland Petit and Cyril Atanassofo on stage for the production of the ballet *Notre-Dame de Paris*.

Photograph by Giancarlo Botti. Reproduction

From 1970 to 1973, Sylvie Vartan commissioned Yves Saint Laurent to design her stage costumes for her concerts at the Olympia and her tour with Johnny Hallyday. The silk chiffon jumpsuit entirely embroidered with black sequins, which she wore in 1972, was immortalized by the photographer Tony Kent for *Vogue Paris*. The rhinestone-studded cotton twill ensemble was worn by the singer during a televised appearance in 1973 alongside Johnny Hallyday, who was also commissioning his stage costumes from the couturier at the time.

##### 4.7

Article on Sylvie Vartan, who is seen wearing the costume designed by Yves Saint Laurent for her concerts at the Olympia in 1972. *Vogue Paris*, 1972.

Photograph by Tony Kent. Reproduction

##### 4.4

Stage costume for Sylvie Vartan's 1972 concerts at the Olympia in Paris. Silk chiffon jumpsuit embroidered with sequins and silk organza. Private collection

##### 4.2 4.3

Costume sketches for Sylvie Vartan's 1970 and 1972 concerts at the Olympia in Paris.

Graphite pencil and felt-tip pen on paper

Inv. 2012.01.1534 ; 2012.01.1559 ; 2012.01.1560 ; 2012.01.1561

##### 4.5

Article on Sylvie Vartan preparing her September 21, 1970, concert at the Olympia, in which she is seen wearing her stage costumes designed by Yves Saint Laurent. *Mademoiselle Âge Tendre*, 1970.

Photographs by Léonard de Raemy. Reproduction

##### 4.6

Sylvie Vartan and Yves Saint Laurent during a costume fitting for her September 21, 1970, concert at the Olympia in Paris. *Jours de France*, 1970.

Photographs by Léonard de Raemy. Reproduction

##### 4.1

Stage costume for Sylvie Vartan, worn for the televised broadcast of *Top à Johnny et Sylvie*, directed by André Flédéric, which aired on Channel 2 of the Office de Radiodiffusion Télévision Française in 1975.

Jacket and trousers in cotton twill and rhinestones. Private collection

# Music-hall

Roland Petit introduced Yves Saint Laurent to the inner circle of show business. From 1959 onwards, his wife, the dancer and singer Zizi Jeanmaire, opened her heart to the couturier, allowing him to express his creative genius. Their affection and mutual respect resulted in numerous projects, culminating with *La Revue* in 1970 and *Zizi je t'aime!* in 1972; both were performed at the Casino de Paris. A simple V-neck sweater, transformed into an ultra-short dress for the “Mon truc en plumes” [My Feather Thing] number, was embellished with a multitude of feathers and embroideries, with showers of rhinestones and sequins edged in fur: Zizi Jeanmaire had become the most elegant of stage performers. Beginning in 1970, the rock and pop singers Johnny Hallyday and Sylvie Vartan also chose Yves Saint Laurent to design the costumes for their first major concerts.

## 4.8

Zizi Jeanmaire in the *Champagne Rosé* number from the musical revue *Show Zizi Jeanmaire*, staged by Roland Petit at the Palais de Chaillot, Paris, 1963.

Photograph by Jeanloup Sieff. Reproduction.  
The feathered *panache* of this costume is exhibited on the staircase.

## 4.9

Costume sketch for Zizi Jeanmaire for the final number of the musical revue *Show Zizi Jeanmaire*, staged by Roland Petit, Théâtre de l'Olympia, Paris, 1968.

Gouache on paper  
Inv. 2014.02.032

## 4.11

Costume sketch for the “Les Fruits déguisés” number from the musical revue *Spectacle Zizi Jeanmaire*, staged by Roland Petit, Palais de Chaillot, Paris, 1963.

Gouache and pastel on paper  
Inv. 2019.19.01

## 4.10

Costume sketch for the *Tour de chant* and *La Chaloupée* numbers from the musical revue *Zizi Jeanmaire dans un grand spectacle de music-hall*, staged by Roland Petit, Théâtre de l'Alhambra, Paris, 1961.

Gouache, pastel and felt-tip pen on paper  
Inv. 2012.01.1458

## 4.12 4.14

Programs of the musical revues *Zizi Jeanmaire dans un grand spectacle de music-hall* and *Spectacle Zizi Jeanmaire*, staged by Roland Petit, Théâtre de l'Alhambra, Paris, 1961 and Palais de Chaillot, Paris, 1963.

Printed paper

## 4.13

Invitation sent to Gabrielle Busschaert for the opening of *Zizi Jeanmaire dans un grand spectacle de music-hall*, 1961.

Printed paper

Gabrielle Busschaert worked with Yves Saint Laurent at Dior, before leaving in 1961 to become the press attaché for the recently established House of Yves Saint Laurent. She remained there until 1996.

## 4.15

Costume sketch for Zizi Jeanmaire in the musical revue *Show Zizi Jeanmaire*, staged by Roland Petit, Théâtre de l'Olympia, Paris, 1968.

Gouache on paper.  
The costume on the left is exhibited on the staircase.

Inv. 2012.01.0496

## 4.19

Zizi Jeanmaire at the opening of her show *La Revue*, accompanied by Rudolf Nureyev, Yves Saint Laurent, Roland Petit, Sylvie Vartan and Johnny Hallyday, Casino de Paris, February 4, 1970.

Photograph by Bridgeman Images. Reproduction

## 4.16 4.17 4.18

Zizi Jeanmaire and her dancers during the “La Grande Vie”, “Ouverture” and “Je Cherche un homme”, numbers of *La Revue*, staged by Roland Petit at the Casino de Paris, Paris, 1970.

Photographs by Giancarlo Botti. Reproduction

## 4.20 4.21

Costume sketches for the “naked dancers” in the *Bleu, blanc, rouge* final number and for the *Ouverture* number of *La Revue*, staged by Roland Petit at the Casino de Paris, 1970.

Felt-tip pen on paper.  
The coat is exhibited on the staircase.

Inv. 2019.26.244 ; 2012.01.0407

Envelopes were made available to first-class passengers traveling on Royal Air Maroc, which was regularly flown by Yves Saint Laurent on his numerous trips to Marrakech beginning in 1966.

## 4.22 4.23

*LOVE* greeting cards, 1971 and 1973.

Printed posters  
Inv. 2012.01.1565 ; 2012.01.1567

Between 1970 and 2007, with the exception of 1978 and 1993, Yves Saint Laurent sent New Year's cards in poster form to his family, friends and colleagues, all featuring the word *LOVE*. They were created using collages, photo montages or drawings incorporating motifs dear to the couturier. The serpent theme, popularized in musical revues, appeared in Saint Laurent's *LOVE* cards in the early 1970s.

## 4.24

The dancers Jorge Lago and Lisette Malidor wearing their costumes for the “Réveil du Sultan” number from the musical revue *Zizi je t'aime!*, Paris, 1972.

Photograph by Jeanloup Sieff. Reproduction

In “Le Réveil du Sultan,” staged by the dancer Jorge Lago, Roland Petit imagined a choreography as a reverse striptease. The curtain opened on the near-naked sleeping Sultan, before the dancer Lisette Malidor entered and slowly dressed him in a highly sensual pas de deux.

## 4.25 4.26 4.27

Three costume sketches for the “Le H” number from *La Revue*, staged by Roland Petit, Casino de Paris, Paris, 1970.

Felt-tip pen and graphite pencil on paper  
Inv. 2019.20.23 ; 2019.20.42 ; 2019.20.43

## 4.28

Yves Saint Laurent, costume sketch for the “Le Réveil du Sultan” number from the musical revue *Zizi je t'aime!*, staged by Roland Petit, Casino de Paris, Paris, 1972.

Felt-tip pen and graphite pencil on paper  
Inv. 2019.26.121

Eroticism and forbidden pleasures were key themes of the 1970 ballet sequence “Le H” and the 1972 pas de deux “Le Réveil du Sultan (The Sultan's Awakening)”. These two pieces were strongly inspired by Léon Bakst, the set and costume designer for the Ballets Russes.

## ZIZI JE T'AIME !

### MISE EN SCÈNE DE ROLLAND PETIT

**Casino de Paris, Paris, 1972.**

## 4.29 4.30

Costume sketches for the “Les Millionnaires” number from the musical revue *Zizi je t'aime!*.

Ink, gouache, pastel, watercolor and felt-tip pen on paper  
Inv. 2014.02.207 ; 2014.02.209

## 4.31

Zizi Jeanmaire wearing her costume for the “Les Millionnaires” number from the musical revue *Zizi je t'aime!*. Photograph inscribed: “À mon grand ami Pierre / ma profonde tendresse / Zizi” [To my dear friend Pierre / with deep affection / Zizi].

Photograph by Jeanloup Sieff. Reproduction

As shown in these costume sketches for the “naked dancers” from the “Les Millionnaires” number, as well as in this photograph by Jeanloup Sieff of Zizi Jeanmaire in her costume for the “Les Bleus” number—set to one of Serge Gainsbourg's most beautiful songs for the 1972 musical revue *Zizi je t'aime!* at the Casino de Paris—the world of prostitution was evoked by mixing humor and tenderness.

## ZIZI JE T'AIME !

### MISE EN SCÈNE DE ROLLAND PETIT

**Casino de Paris, Paris, 1972.**

## 4.32 4.33

Costume sketches for the ballet *Venise* from the musical revue *Zizi je t'aime!*.

Ink, gouache, pastel, watercolor and felt-tip pen on paper  
Inv. 2014.02.162 ; 2012.01.0624 ; 2012.01.0627 ; 2019.26.082

## 4.34

Costume sketch for Zizi Jeanmaire in the “Je cherche un homme” number from the musical revue *La Revue*, staged by Roland Petit, Casino de Paris, 1970.

Felt-tip pen and graphite pencil on paper.  
This dress is exhibited on the staircase.

Inv. 2014.02.147

## ZIZI JE T'AIME !

### MISE EN SCÈNE DE ROLLAND PETIT

**Casino de Paris, Paris, 1972.**

## 4.35

Costume sketch for the “Day and Night” number from the musical revue *Zizi je t'aime!*.

Felt-tip pen on paper.  
This dress is exhibited on the staircase.

Inv. 2019.28.157

## 4.36

Costume sketch for the cross-dressers in the “Just a gigolo” number from the musical revue *Zizi je t'aime!*.

Ink, gouache and felt-tip pen on paper  
Inv. 2014.02.187

## 4.37

Sketch of the costume worn by Zizi Jeanmaire in the closing number of the musical revue *Zizi je t'aime!*.

Ink and gouache on paper  
Inv. 2014.02.248

## 4.38

Sketch of the ostrich costumes in the closing number of the musical revue *Zizi je t'aime!*.

Ink and gouache on paper  
Inv. 2014.02.247

## 4.42 4.43

Dancers in the “Le cirque” number of the musical revue *Zizi je t'aime!*.

Unknown photographer. Reproduction

## 4.39 4.40

Dancers in their ostrich outfits in the closing number of the musical revue *Zizi je t'aime!*.

Unknown photographer. Reproduction

## 4.41

Zizi Jeanmaire and her dancers in the “Just a gigolo” number from the musical revue *Zizi je t'aime!*.

Photograph by Giancarlo Botti. Reproduction

## 4.44

Costume sketch for a clown in the “Le cirque” number from the musical revue *Zizi je t'aime!*.

Felt-tip pen and ink on paper  
Inv. 2012.01.0698

## 4.45 4.46

Costumes for the clowns in the “Le cirque” number from the musical revue *Zizi je t'aime!*.

Outfits of satin, velvet, synthetic silk canvas and waxed canvas; sequin embroidery  
Inv. 2023.06.12 ; 2023.06.04.02

## 4.47

Sketch of a clown costume for the “Le cirque” number from the musical revue *Zizi je t'aime!*.

Felt-tip pen and ink on paper  
Inv. 2012.01.0499

The circus world always fascinated Yves Saint Laurent. Beginning with his very first costume designs for the ballet *Les Forains* in 1961, he produced beautiful sketches that drew inspiration from Pablo Picasso's Rose Period (1904–1906). The couturier's clown costumes for the “Cirque” number performed at the Casino de Paris in 1972 are explosions of joy.

## 4.48

Zizi Jeanmaire wearing her costume from the “Mme West” number from the musical revue *Zizi Jeanmaire*, staged by Roland Petit, Théâtre National de Chaillot, Paris, 1963.

Photograph by Jeanloup Sieff. Reproduction

## 4.49 4.50

Zizi Jeanmaire wearing her costume from the “Frankie and Johnny” number from the musical revue *Zizi Jeanmaire*, staged by Roland Petit, Théâtre National de Chaillot, Paris, 1963 and in the musical revue *TV Show Zizi Jeanmaire*, Paris, September 1967.

Photograph by Giancarlo Botti. Reproduction

## 4.51

Costume base for Zizi Jeanmaire to wear in her musical revues, c. 1970.

Silk chiffon sweater embroidered with sequins and beads  
Inv. 2014.01.50.01

## 4.52

Zizi Jeanmaire in the musical revue *Zizi je t'aime!*, staged by Roland Petit, Casino de Paris, Paris, 1972.

Reproduction

## 4.53

Zizi Jeanmaire and her dancers in *La Revue*, staged by Roland Petit, Casino de Paris, Paris, 1970.

Photograph by Colette Masson. Reproduction

Following the success of *La Revue* in 1970, Roland Petit mounted the musical revue *Zizi je t'aime!* in 1972 at the Casino de Paris, with costumes and sets that were even more sumptuous. The combined talents of Yves Saint Laurent and Serge Gainsbourg provided an unparalleled showcase for the revue's star, Zizi Jeanmaire.

## 4.55 4.56

Sketches of costume bases for Zizi Jeanmaire in the musical revue *Zizi Jeanmaire dans un grand spectacle de music-hall*, staged by Roland Petit, Théâtre de l'Alhambra, Paris, 1961.

Graphite pencil on paper  
Inv. 2019.18.15 ; 2019.18.16

## 4.54

Sketch of the costume worn by Zizi Jeanmaire in the closing number from the musical revue *Show Zizi Jeanmaire*, staged by Roland Petit, Théâtre de l'Olympia, Paris, 1968.

Graphite pencil and felt-tip pen on paper  
Inv. 2014.02.033

## 4.58

Louis Aragon, “De Zizi Jeanmaire à Alfred de Musset,” article published in *Les Lettres françaises*, March 1–7, 1972, which covered the musical revue *Zizi je t'aime!* at the Casino de Paris.

Reproduction

The writer and poet Louis Aragon, who was also editor-in-chief of the Communist-leaning publication *Lettres françaises*, bestowed a front-page honor on the musical revue *Zizi je t'aime!*. In his impassioned article on the talents brought together by Roland Petit for Zizi Jeanmaire's latest revue at the Casino de Paris, he expressed his admiration for Yves Saint Laurent.

## 4.57

“Au Casino, les têtes et les jambes de Zizi,” *Paris Match*, March 4, 1972. Article covering the musical revue *Zizi je t'aime!* at the Casino de Paris.

Reproduction

After the success of his first musical revue in 1970 at the Casino de Paris, Roland Petit decided to raise the bar and once again called upon the finest talents of his generation. He invited the legendary Erté to join the artists involved in this new adventure. For Yves Saint Laurent, it was a joy to work with this

living legend. In this photo, from left to right: Erté, Michel Colombier, Zizi Jeanmaire, Serge Gainsbourg, Roland Petit and Yves Saint Laurent.

## 4.59

“Mon truc en palme” [My palm thing], handwritten letter from Yves Saint Laurent to Zizi Jeanmaire, 1969.

Felt-tip pen on paper. Reproduction  
Inv. 2012.01.0382

## 4.60

Handwritten letter from Zizi Jeanmaire to Yves Saint Laurent, expressing her admiration and affection, January 9, 2003.

Reproduction

## 4.61

Zizi Jeanmaire's fans used in a non-specified musical revue staged by Roland Petit, c. 1970.

Plumes d'autruches et de coq, organza de soie sur plexiglass  
Ostrich and rooster feathers, silk organza on plexiglass

Inv. PR.2024.Acc.22.001 ; PR.2024.Acc.22.002

## 4.62

Yves Saint Laurent at the curtain call of *La Revue*, Casino de Paris, Paris, 1970.

Reproduction

## 4.63

## 4.64

## 4.65

## 4.66

## 4.67

## 4.68

## 4.69

## 4.70

## 4.71

## 4.72

## 4.73

## 4.74

## 4.75

## 4.76

## 4.77

## 4.78

## 4.79

## 4.80

## 4.81

## 4.82

## 4.83

## 4.84

## 4.85

## 4.86

## 4.87

## 4.88

## 4.89

## 4.90

## 4.91

## 4.92

## 4.93

## 4.94

## 4.95

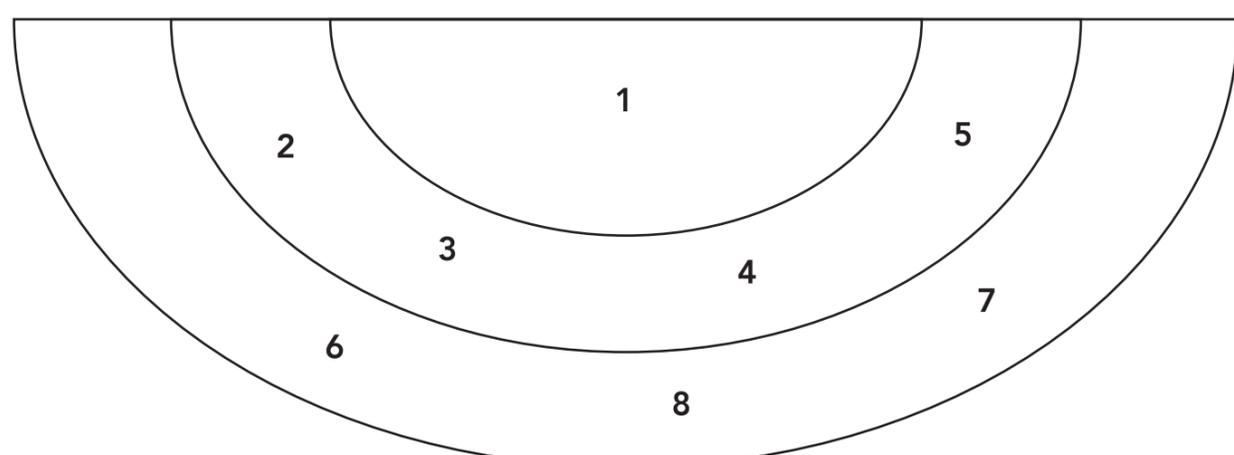
## 4.96

## 4.97

## 4.98

## 4.99

## 5.00



- 1** Fans for the “Mon Truc en plumes” and embroidered sweater worn by Zizi Jeanmaire in her musical revue *Zizi Jeanmaire*, staged by Roland Petit at the Bastille amphitheater in Paris in 2000.

Silk faille sweater embroidered with beads

Ostrich feathers on plexiglass. Reproduction

Inv. 2014.01.14cp ; 2014.01.46.01

- 2** Costume worn by Zizi Jeanmaire in the “Night and Day” number from the musical revue *Zizi je t’aime!*, staged by Roland Petit at the Casino de Paris, 1972.

Silk organza dress embroidered with lamé thread and sequins; ostrich feathers

Inv. 2014.01.24.01

- 3** Costume worn by Zizi Jeanmaire in the “Toi et ton sax” number from *La Revue*, staged by Roland Petit at the Casino de Paris, 1970.

Silk organza coat and jumpsuit embroidered with sequins; fox fur; embroidered thigh-high boots

Inv. 2014.01.09.01

- 4** Costume worn by Zizi Jeanmaire in the “Ouverture” number from *La Revue*, staged by Roland Petit at the Casino de Paris, 1970.

Silk tulle coat embroidered with ostrich and rooster feathers.

Woven cotton dress embroidered with sequins and beads

Inv. 2014.01.07.01

- 5** Costume worn by Zizi Jeanmaire in the “Champagne Rosé” number from the musical revue *Spectacle Zizi Jeanmaire*, staged by Roland Petit, Palais de Chaillot, Paris, 1963.

*Panache* of silk velvet and ostrich, pheasant and marabou stork feathers.

Inv. 2014.01.01.01

- 6** Costume worn by Zizi Jeanmaire in the “Zizi t’as pas d’sosie” number from the musical revue *Zizi je t’aime!*, staged by Roland Petit, Casino de Paris, 1972.

Silk chiffon sweater embroidered with sequins and beads

Inv. 2014.01.27.01

- 7** Costume produced by Irène Karinska’s workshops worn by Zizi Jeanmaire in the musical revue *Show Zizi Jeanmaire*, staged by Roland Petit, Théâtre de l’Olympia, Paris, 1968.

Silk organza dress embroidered with spangles and sequins; rooster feathers.

Inv. 2014.01.03.01

- 8** Costume worn by Zizi Jeanmaire in the “Je cherche un homme” number from *La Revue*, staged by Roland Petit at the Casino de Paris, 1970.

Silk organza dress embroidered with sequins and crystals; ostrich and rooster feathers

Inv. 2014.01.16.01

